20 24 Interim Condensed Consolidated Financials

as of March 31 2024



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Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

Assets	Notes	As of March 31, 2024	Of which Related parties	As of December 31, 2023	Of which Related parties	
		(in € thousands)				
Goodwill and other intangible assets	16	115,740		115,787		
Property, plant and equipment	17	260,274		254,273		
Equity-accounted investees	18	231,511		231,511		
Financial assets, including derivatives	19	3,219		3,180		
Deferred tax assets		16,034		16,216		
Other receivables	24	10,226	52	7,360	52	
Employee benefits	27	3,390		3,465		
Total non-current assets		640,394		631,792		
Inventory	20	271,757		257,146		
Financial assets, including derivatives	19	12,283		14,185		
Current tax assets	21	9,472	=	10,310	=	
Construction contracts	22	39,211		39,767		
Trade receivables	23	164,673	41,463	141,927	26,724	
Other receivables	24	45,960	16	38,391	18	
Cash and cash equivalents	25	154,105		198,491		
Total current assets		697,461		700,217		
Total assets		1,337,855		1,332,009		
Liabilities						
Equity attributable to the parent		900,470		904,488		
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests		6,470		5,700		
Total Equity	26	906,940		910,188		
Employee benefits	27	24,399		25,222		
Provisions for risks and charges	28	1,949		1,896		
Deferred tax liabilities		9,147		8,873		
Financial liabilities, net of current portion	29	135,478		133,716		
Trade payables	30	28		86		
Income tax payable	31	558		549		
Other payables	32	2,340	45	2,231	47	
Total non-current liabilities		173,899		172,573		
Provisions for risks and charges	28	16,257		16,150		
Financial liabilities, current portion	29	21,723		10,199		
Construction contracts	22	9,644		8,030		
Trade payables	30	95,652	1,600	106,752	1,012	
Income tax payable	31	23,274		19,196		
Other payables	32	90,466	37,164	88,921	40,881	
Total current liabilities		257,016		249,248		
Total equity and liabilities		1,337,855		1,332,009		

Consolidated Income Statement

First tl	hree mon	ths end	ded N	1arc	h 31
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		FILS	t tillee monti	is ended iviard	11.21
	Notes	2024	Of which Related parties	2023	Of which Related parties
			(in € the	ousands)	
Revenue	4	189,131	45,609	216,881	56,339
Change in inventory of finished goods and work in progress	5	2,679		16,830	
Other income	6	1,325	166	1,415	168
Costs for raw materials, consumables, supplies and goods	7	(74,802)	(54)	(106,711)	(2)
Personnel expenses	8	(37,840)	(1,633)	(36,220)	(1,337)
Costs for services	9	(42,703)	(1,136)	(42,702)	(399)
Other operating expenses	10	(1,635)	-	(1,877)	(1)
Amortization and depreciation	16 – 17	(8,186)		(7,240)	
(Impairment)/write-back of non-current assets and net accrual of provisions for risks and charges	11	(436)		(721)	
Operating profit		27,533		39,655	
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees		-		-	
Finance income	12	4,189		2,400	
Finance expenses	13	(4,523)	-	(6,325)	-
Profit before tax		27,199		35,730	
Income tax expense	14	(9,181)		(10,727)	
Profit for the period		18,018		25,003	
Attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		17,880		24,491	
Non-controlling interests		138		512	
Basic earnings per share (in Euro)	15	0.09		0.12	
Diluted earnings per share (in Euro)	15	0.09		0.12	

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

First three months ended March 31

	That three month	5 CHACA MAICH 51
	2024	2023
	(in € tho	ousands)
Profit for the period	18,018	25,003
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:		
Actuarial reserve	-	-
Tax effect	-	-
Total items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss, net of the tax effect (A)	-	-
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Effective portion of the change in fair value of financial instruments hedging cash flows	-	7
Change in fair value of financial assets	158	373
Translation reserve	392	(7,933)
Tax effect	(41)	(91)
Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss, net of the tax effect (B)	509	(7,644)
Total other comprehensive income net of the tax effects (A) + (B)	509	(7,644)
Total comprehensive income	18,527	17,359
Attributable to:		
Owners of the parent	18,257	16,856
Non-controlling interests	270	503

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

	First three months ende				rch 31
	Notes	2024	Of which Related parties	2023	Of which Related parties
			(in € the	ousands)	
Cash flows from operating activities			-		
Profit for the period	26	18,018		25,003	
Adjustments for:					
Amortization and depreciation	16-17	8,186		7,240	
Finance expenses	13	4,523	=	6,325	=
Finance income	12	(4,189)		(2,400)	
(Gains) losses on the sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible	16 17	/1\		170	
assets	16-17	(1)		172	
Income tax expense	14	9,181		10,727	
Share based payments	8 - 26	183	146	145	105
Change in inventory	20	(14,594)		(2,270)	
Change in trade receivables and construction contracts	22-23	(20,256)	(14,862)	(25,600)	(24,185)
Change in trade payables	30	(11,457)	588	(2,987)	(55)
Change in other receivables/payables	24-32	(5,889)	2	(27,676)	(18,411)
Change in provisions and employee benefits	27	(874)		(514)	
Cash flows generated by operating activities		(17,169)		(11,835)	
Interest and other finance expenses paid	13	(3,897)		(3,562)	
Interest and other finance income collected	12	2,105		730	
Income tax paid	14	(5,350)		(6,151)	
Net cash flows generated by (used in) operating activities		(24,311)		(20,818)	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Sales of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	16-17	371		9	
Investments in property, plant and equipment	16-17	(10,301)		(17,819)	
Investments in intangible assets	16-17	(1,212)		(1,860)	
Investment in/Disposal of financial activities	19	2,062		110,057	
Net cash flows generated by (used in) investing activities		(9,080)		90,387	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Share capital increase	26	500		900	
Treasury shares buy-back	26	(22,458)		-	
New loans	29	11,977		13,649	
(Repayments) of loans	29	(6)		(147,049)	
Payment of leases	29	(993)		(461)	
Increase (decrease) in other financial liabilities	29	(2)		(2)	
Net cash flows generated by (used in) financing activities		(10,982)		(132,963)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(44,373)		(63,394)	
Opening cash and cash equivalents		198,491		174,129	
Exchange rate gains/(losses)		(13)		(1,097)	
Closing cash and cash equivalents	25	154,105		109,638	

Statement of Changes in the Net Consolidated Equity

(in € thousands)	Share capital	Legal reserve	Share premium	Retained earnings	Tran- slation reserve	Other reserves	Profit for a the period	Equity ttributable to the parent	Equity attributable to non- controlling interests	Total Equity
Balance as of December 31, 2022	18,268	3,357	223,433	387,242	5,059	14,295	89,564	741,218	3,586	744,804
Transactions with shareholders: Share capital increase	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	900
Allocation of profit for 2022	-	-	-	89,564	-	-	(89,564)	-	-	-
Other movements – Share based payments	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	145	-	145
Comprehensive income statement: Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,491	24,491	512	25,003
Actuarial reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effective portion of the change in fair value of financial instruments hedging cash flows	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	5
Change in fair value of financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	246	38	284
Translation reserve	-	-	-	-	(7,886)	-	-	(7,886)	(47)	(7,933)
Balance as of March 31, 2023	18,268	3,357	223,433	476,806	(2,827)	14,691	24,491	758,219	4,989	763,208

Balance as of December 31, 2023	18,268	3,654	223,433	452,307	(19,538)	(3,686)	230,050	904,488	5,700	910,188
Transactions with shareholders: Share capital increase	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	500
Allocation of profit for 2023	-	-	-	230,050	-	-	(230,050)	-	-	-
Treasury Shares buy-back	-	-	-	-	-	(22,458)	-	(22,458)	-	(22,458)
Other movements – Share based payments	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	183	-	183
Comprehensive income statement: Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,880	17,880	138	18,018
Actuarial reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effective portion of the change in fair value of financial instruments hedging cash flows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in fair value of financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	66	51	117
Translation reserve	-	-	-	-	311	-	-	311	81	392
Balance as of March 31, 2024	18,268	3,654	223,433	682,357	(19,227)	(25,895)	17,880	900,470	6,470	906,940

Explanatory Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financials as of March 31, 2024

A. General information

1. General Information

Industrie De Nora S.p.A. (hereinafter the "Company" or "IDN" and together with its subsidiaries the "Group" or the "De Nora Group") is a joint-stock company incorporated and registered in Italy at the Companies Register Office of Milan. The Company, with registered office at Via Bistolfi 35 - Milan, Italy, has been listed on Euronext Milan since June 30, 2022.

The Group was founded by the engineer Oronzio De Nora and prides itself of more than 100 years in the electro-chemical industry. Today it is known as a world leader in supplying electrodes for the electrochemical industry. The Group is also active in the design and supply of technologies for water treatment and disinfection, and is committed to developing solutions for the energy transition, particularly holding a prominent position in supplying technologies for hydrogen production through water electrolysis.

Please note that these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (hereinafter the "Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements") were approved by the Company's Board of Directors on May 8, 2024.

2. Summary of the accounting principles adopted and the criteria adopted for the preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements

2.1 Criteria for the preparation of the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

The De Nora Group has prepared these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and endorsed by the European Union and in accordance with IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting by applying the same accounting standards adopted in the preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements as of December 31, 2023 and in effect as of March 31, 2024, hereinafter the "IFRS". The IFRS have been applied consistently in all the periods presented. These Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in "condensed" form, i.e., with a significantly lower level of disclosure than required by IFRS, as permitted by IAS 34, and should therefore be read in conjunction with the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2023, prepared in accordance with IFRS and approved by the Board of Directors on March 18, 2024.

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements consist of the interim consolidated statement of financial position, the interim consolidated income statement, the interim consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the interim statement of changes in the net consolidated equity, and the interim consolidated statement of cash flows, as well as the explanatory notes.

Assets and liabilities as of March 31, 2024 are compared with the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023. The amounts in the consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in the net consolidated equity, and consolidated statement of cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024, are compared with the respective amounts for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

The Group has chosen to present the consolidated income statement by the nature of the expenses, highlighting the interim results relating to the operating result and the result before tax.

The statement of financial position is prepared using the format whereby assets and liabilities are presented on a "current/non-current" basis. An asset is classified as current when:

- it is assumed that such asset is carried out, or is held for sale or consumption, in the normal course of the operating cycle;

- it is mainly owned for trading purposes;
- it is assumed that it will be realized within twelve months from the closing date of the period;
- it consists of cash and cash equivalents (unless it is forbidden to exchange it or use it to settle a liability for at least twelve months from the closing date of the financial year).

All other assets are classified as non-current. In particular, IAS 1 includes property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and long-term financial assets among non-current assets.

A liability is classified as current when:

- it is expected to be settled in the normal operating cycle;
- it is mainly owned for trading purposes;
- it will be settled within twelve months from the closing date of the period;
- there is no unconditional right to defer its settlement for at least twelve months after the end of the financial year. The clauses of a liability that could, at the option of the counterparty, give rise to its settlement through the issue of equity instruments, do not affect its classification.

All other liabilities are classified by the company as non-current.

The operating cycle is the time that elapses between the acquisition of assets for the production process and their realization in cash or cash equivalents. When the normal operating cycle is not clearly identifiable, its duration is assumed to be twelve months.

The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

The statement of changes in the consolidated equity shows the changes in shareholders' equity items related to:

- the recognition of the result for the period and allocation of the result of the previous period;
- amounts relating to transactions with shareholders;
- all gains and losses, net of tax, which, as required by IFRS, are accounted for directly in equity (actuarial gains and losses arising from defined benefit plans and hedging reserves);
- changes in the fair value reserves relating to cash flow hedges, net of taxes;
- changes in the consolidation scope;
- the effect of the differences deriving from the conversion of the financial statements of foreign companies;
- changes in accounting principles.

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income presents, on a separate basis, the profit/(loss) for the period and any income and expense not recognized in the income statement, but is instead recognized directly in equity, in accordance with specific IFRS principles.

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements have been drawn up in Euro, the Company's functional currency. The financial position and income statements, the explanatory notes and the tables are expressed in thousands of Euro, unless otherwise indicated.

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements were prepared:

- on a going concern basis, as the Directors verified the absence of financial, management or other indicators that could indicate significant uncertainties about the Group's ability to meet its obligations in the foreseeable future and, in particular, in the 12 months following the closing date, as compared to the date of these interim financial statements. The assessments made confirm that the Group is able to operate in compliance with the going concern assumption and in compliance with financial covenants;

- on an accrual basis of accounting, in compliance with the principle of relevance and significance of the
 information, of the prevalence of substance over form and with a view to favoring consistency with future
 presentations. The assets and liabilities, costs and revenues are not offset against each other, unless this is
 permitted or required by IFRS;
- on the basis of the conventional historical cost criterion, except for the valuation of financial assets and liabilities in cases where the application of the fair value criterion is mandatory.

2.2 Changes in accounting principles

There are no new developments regarding accounting principles and amendments applicable from January 1st, 2024, that have not already been described in the Consolidated Financial Statements as of December 31st, 2023, to which reference is made.

2.3 Structure and content of the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements include the economic and financial position of the Company and its subsidiaries, prepared based on the related accounting situations and, where applicable, appropriately adjusted to make them compliant with IFRS.

As of March 31, 2024, the financial statements of the companies in which the Company directly or indirectly has control have been consolidated using the "full consolidation method", through the full assumption of the assets and liabilities and the costs and revenues of the subsidiaries.

Companies in which the Group exercises significant influence are measured using the "equity method", which foresees the initial recognition of the equity investment at cost and the subsequent adjustment of the carrying amount to reflect the investor's share of the related company's profits or losses after the acquisition date.

The companies included in the consolidation scope as of March 31, 2024 are as follows:

Company	Registered office	Currency	Share Capital as	Interest % De Nora Group		Consolidation method	
			in local currency	in Euro	As of 31.03.2024	As of 31.12.2023	
Oronzio De Nora International BV - THE NETHERLANDS:	Basisweg, 10 - Amsterdam - OLANDA	Euro	4,500,000.00	4,500,000.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Deutschland GmbH - GERMANY	Industriestrasse 17 63517 Rodenbach - GERMANY	Euro	100,000.00	100,000.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*Shotec Gmbh - GERMANY	An der Bruchengrube 5, 63452 Hanau - GERMANY	Euro	40,000.00	40,000.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora India Ltd · INDIA	Plot Nos. 184, 185 & 189 Kundaim Industrial Estate Kundaim 403 115, Goa, INDIA	INR	53,086,340.00	588,954.97	53.67%	53.67%	line-by-line
*De Nora Permelec Ltd – JAPAN:	2023-15 Endo, Fujisawa City - Kanagawa Pref. 252 - JAPAN	JPY	90,000,000.00	550,627.10	100%	100%	line-by-line

*De Nora Hong Kong Limited - HONG KONG	Unit D-F 25/F YHC Tower 1 Sheung YUET Road Kowllon Bay KL - HONG KONG	HKD	100,000.00	11,821.17	100%	100%	line-by-line
De Nora do Brasil Ltda - BRASIL	Avenida Jerome Case No. 1959 Eden -CEP 18087-220 - Sorocoba/SP - BRASIL	BRL	9,662,257.00	1,788,247.15	100%	100%	line-by-line
Elettrodi (Suzhou) Co., Ltd – CHINA:	No. 113 Longtan Road,Suzhou Industrial Park 215126, CHINA	CNY	25,259,666.00	23,364,782.17	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora China - Jinan Co Ltd - CHINA:	Building 3,No.5436,Wenquan Rd.,Lingang Development Zone,Licheng District,Jinan City.Shandong Province PR CHINA	CNY	15,000,000.00	1,919,533.17	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Glory (Shanghai) Co Ltd - CHINA:	No.2277 Longyang Rd. Unit 1605 Yongda Int'l Plaza - Shanghai - CHINA	CNY	1,000,000.00	127,968.88	80%	80%	line-by-line
De Nora Italy S.r.l ITALY	Via L.Bistolfi, 35 - 20134 Milan - ITALY	Euro	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
De Nora Water Technologies Italy S.r.l. – ITALY	Via L.Bistolfi, 35 - 20134 Milan - ITALY	Euro	78,000.00	78,000.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Water Technologies FZE – DUBAI	Office No: 614, Le Solarium Tower, Dubai Silicon Oasis - DUBAI	AED	250,000.00	62,967.53	100%	100%	line-by-line
De Nora Italy Hydrogen Technologies S.r.l ITALY	Via L.Bistolfi, 35 - 20134 Milan - ITALY	Euro	1,410,000.00	1,410,000.00	90%	90%	line-by-line
De Nora Holding UK Ltd. – UNITED KINGDOM:	c/o Pirola Pennuto Zei & Associati Limited, Sth Floor, Aldermary House, 10-15 Queen Street, London EC4N 1TX - UNITED KINGDOM	Euro	19.00	19.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Water Technologies UK Services Ltd. – UNITED KINGDOM	Daytona House Amber Close, Amington, Tamworth B77 4RP - UNITED KINGDOM	GBP	7,597,918.00	8,885,414.57	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Holding US Inc. – USA:	7590 Discovery Lane , Concord, OH 4407 - U.S.A.	USD	10.00	9.25	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Tech LLC · USA	_7590 Discovery Lane , Concord, OH 4407 - U.S.A.	USD	-	-	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Water Technologies LLC – USA:	3000 Advance Lane 18915 - Colmar - PA - U.S.A.	USD	968,500.19	895,847.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Water Technologies (Shanghai) Co. Ltd - CHINA	2277 Longyang Road, Unit 305 Yongda International Plaza - 201204 - Pudong Shanghai - CHINA	CNY	16,780,955.00	2,147,439.98	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Water Technologies Ltd. – UNITED KINGDOM:	c/o Pirola Pennuto Zei & Associati Limited, 5th Floor, Aldermary House, 10-15 Queen Street, London EC4N 1TX - UNITED KINGDOM	GBP	1.00	1.17	100%	100%	line-by-line

*De Nora Water Technologies (Shanghai) Ltd - CHINA	No 96 Street A0201 Lingang Marine Science Park, Pudong New District, Shanghai - CHINA	CNY	7,757,786.80	992,755.27	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Marine Technologies LLC – USA	1110 Industrial Blvd.,	USD	-	-	100%	100%	line-by-line
*De Nora Neptune LLC – USA	305 South Main Street, Fort Stockton, Texas 76735 - U.S.A.	USD	-	-	80%	80%	line-by-line
Capannoni S.r.l ITALY:	Via L.Bistolfi, 35 - 20134 Milan - ITALY	Euro	8,500,000.00	8,500,000.00	100%	100%	line-by-line
*Capannoni LLC - USA	7590 Discovery Lane , Concord, OH 4407 - U.S.A.	USD	3,477,750.00	3,216,862.45	100%	100%	line-by-line
thyssenkrupp nucera AG & Co. KGaA	GERMANY	Euro	126,315,000.00	126,315,000.00	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*Thyssenkrupp Nucera Italy S.r.l.	ITALY	Euro	1,080,000.00	1,080,000.00	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*ThyssenKrupp Nucera Australia Pty.	AUSTRALIA	AUD	500,000.00	301,077.86	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*thyssenkrupp nucera Arabia for Contracting Limited	SAUDI ARABIA	SAR	2,000,000.00	503,740.27	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*Thyssenkrupp Nucera Japan Ltd.	JAPAN	JPY	150,000,000.00	917,711.84	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*Thyssenkrupp Uhde Chlorine Engineers (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	CHINA	CNY	20,691,437.50	2,647,860.04	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*Thyssenkrupp Nucera USA Inc.	U.S.A.	USD	700,000.00	647,488.67	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*thyssenkrupp nucera Participations GmbI	germany H	Euro	25,000.00	25,000.00	25.85%	25.85%	equity
*thyssenkrupp nucera India Private Limited	e INDIA	INR	200.00	2.22	25.85%	25.85%	equity
TK Nucera Management AG	GERMANY	Euro	50,000.00	50,000.00	34%	34%	equity

It should be noted that the scope of consolidation as of March 31, 2024 is unchanged compared to December 31, 2023.

The following table summarises the exchange rates used to convert the financial statements of companies that have a functional currency other than the Euro for the periods indicated.

	Average exchange rate for the		Exchange rate at		
	First three months ended March 31, 2024	First three months ended March 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	
Currency					
US Dollar	1.0858	1.0733	1.0811	1.1050	
Japanese Yen	161.1500	141.9509	163.4500	156.3300	
Indian Rupee	90.1551	88.2580	90.1365	91.9045	
Chinese Yuan Renminbi	7.8048	7.3420	7.8144	7.8509	
Brazilian Real	5.3752	5.5765	5.4032	5.3618	
GB Pound	0.8563	0.8831	0.8551	0.8691	

2.4 Accounting standards and measurement criteria

The main recognition, classification and valuation criteria and accounting policies adopted for the preparation of the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements are consistent to those adopted for the preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements as of December 31, 2023 to which reference is therefore made, except for the adjustments required by the nature of the interim reporting.

The Group has not adopted early any standard, interpretation or improvement issued but not yet in effect.

Furthermore, income taxes for the period are determined based on the best possible estimate in relation to the available information and on the reasonable expectation of the year's performance until the end of the tax period.

Estimates and assumptions used to draw up these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements are consistent with the ones used for the preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements as of December 31, 2023 to which reference is therefore made.

3. Other Information

Seasonality

The Group's activities show no significant seasonal or cyclical variations.

Russia-Ukraine conflict

The Group did not encounter any significant critical issues attributable to the ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict in terms of procurement, production and sales. As of March 31, 2024, the Group's main suppliers of strategic materials are located outside Russia and Ukraine. The Group has a single significant project with a Russian customer operating in the mining and metallurgical sector who, as of today, is not among the sanctioned entities, revenues recorded in the first quarter 2024 with such customer amount to Euro 5.1 million. Group customers located in the area affected by the conflict accounted for 2.7% of Group revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2024. As of March 31, 2024, the exposure to Russian and Ukrainian customers amounted to approximately Euro 1.7 million.

The situation is evolving, and the Company carries out constant monitoring on every new set of sanctions issued.

However, it cannot be ruled out that the continuation of a situation of military conflict in Ukraine and the increase in tensions between Russia and the countries in which the Group operates could negatively affect global macroeconomic conditions and the economies of those countries, leading to a possible contraction in demand and a consequent decrease in production levels, also taking into account the continuous evolution of the sanctions framework, which is constantly monitored by the Group's management.

B. Notes to the main financial statements items - income statement

4. Revenues

The following table details revenues from contracts with customers by type for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Sales of electrodes	96,262	120,387	
Sales of systems	8,789	7,207	
After-market and other sales	63,701	70,422	
Change in construction contracts	20,379	18,865	
Total	189,131	216,881	

Revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2024, amounted to Euro 189,131 thousand (Euro 216,881 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023). The decrease of Euro 27,750 thousand (or 12.8%, 10.2% at constant exchange rates¹) can be mainly attributed to the reduction in Electrode Technologies segment (around -22%) with revenues in the first quarter of 2024 amounting to Euro 92,688 thousand compared to Euro 118,936 thousand of the first quarter 2023. Water Technologies segment shows a revenue reduction of 2.1% compared to first quarter 2023, with revenues of the first three months 2024 amounting to Euro 69,877 thousand compared to Euro 71,390 thousand of the first three months 2023; revenue decrease is attributable to Pools line of business (around -12%), while revenues related to the sub-segment Water Technologies Systems show an increase (+4.7%). The Energy Transition segment achieved in the first three months of 2024 revenues of Euro 25.566 thousand, confirming the revenues achieved in the same period of previous financial year.

Revenue is analyzed in detail, by geographical area, here below:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
	(in € tha	ousands)
Europe, Middle East, India and Africa (EMEIA)	69,822	86,136
North and Latin Americas (AMS)	56,830	60,923
Asia and South Pacific (APAC)	62,479	69,822
Total	189,131	216,881

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024, almost all of the obligations to be fulfilled by the Group refer to contracts with a duration of less than 12 months.

¹ Determined by converting data in currencies other than the Euro for the three months ended March 31, 2024 at historical exchange rates for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

5. Change in inventory of finished goods and work in progress

For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Group had a positive change in inventories of semi-finished and finished products of Euro 2,679 thousand (Euro 16,380 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023).

6. Other income

The table below shows the detail of other income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	20)24	2023	
		(in € thousands)		
Sundry income	1,0	057	633	
R&D grants	2	08	217	
R&D income	2	25	36	
Insurance refund	3	35	529	
Total	1,	325	1,415	

Other income mainly refers to income from ancillary operations.

7. Raw materials, ancillary materials, consumables and goods

The table below shows the cost for raw materials, consumables, supplies and goods for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
	(in € thousands)	
Purchase of raw materials	64,238	64,320
Change in inventory	(12,682)	14,154
Purchase of semi-finished and finished goods	18,488	21,959
Purchase of consumables and supplies	4,147	5,630
Purchase of packaging material	599	606
Other purchases and related charges	12	42
Total	74,802	106,711

Costs for raw materials, consumables, supplies and goods for the three months ended March 31, 2024, amounted to Euro 74,802 thousand, decreased by Euro 31.909 thousand compared to Euro 106,711 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023, as a consequence of the described reduction in sales volumes, mainly in the Electrode Technologies segment.

Costs for raw materials, consumables, supplies and goods are shown net of capitalized costs, amounting to Euro 734 thousand in the first three months of 2024 (Euro 1,667 in the first three months of the previous year) and they consist of costs incurred by the Group companies for the internal development of projects and products that meet the requirements for capitalization.

8. Personnel expenses

The table below shows the detail of personnel expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
	(in €	thousands)
Wages and salaries	29,074	28,612
Social security contributions	7,181	6,383
Post-employment benefits and other pension plans	630	538
Other personnel net (income)/expenses	955	687
Total	37,840	36,220

Personnel expenses amounted to Euro 37,840 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2024 with an increase compared to the first three month ended March 31, 2023 of Euro 1,620 (Euro 36,220 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023) mainly due to the increase of headcount. The following table shows the average number of Group employees for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
Average number of employees	2,028	1,957

The item Wages and Salaries includes also the cost for the Performance Share Plan (PSP), a regulation accounted for on the basis of IFRS 2 (approved by the Company's corporate bodies) that provides for the assignment to a certain number of beneficiaries, identified in the regulation itself, of rights of subscription of ordinary shares of the Company based on the achievement of performance objectives. The charge posted in the income statement in the three months ended March 31, 2024 under personnel expenses amounts to Euro 183 thousand, (Euro 145 thousand for the same period of the previous year) recognized with a corresponding balancing entry in Other reserves in Equity.

"Other net personnel costs/(income)" amounting to Euro 955 thousand (Euro 687 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023), are mainly related to charges and incentives for termination of personnel, costs for medical and insurance coverage, and expatriate benefits.

Personnel expenses are shown net of capitalized costs, amounting to Euro 740 thousand in the first three months of 2024 (Euro 1,085 in the first three months of the previous year) and they consist of costs incurred by the Group companies for the internal development of projects and products that meet the requirements for capitalization.

9. Service Costs

The table below shows the detail of costs for services for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	That thice mon	That three months ended March 31		
	2024	2023		
	(in € ti	nousands)		
Outsourcing expenses	15,453	18,242		
Consultancies:				
- Production and technical assistance	5,382	2,862		
- Selling	25	20		
- Legal, tax, administrative and ICT	3,121	3,351		
- M&A and Business development	-	18		
Utilities	3,013	2,999		
Maintenance	5,063	3,805		
Travel expenses	1,931	1,856		
R&D	681	458		
Statutory auditors' fees	31	31		
Insurance	1,072	1,034		
Rents and other lease expenses	639	678		
Commissions and royalties	1,300	1,424		
Freight	2,321	3,098		
Waste disposal, office cleaning and security	888	900		
Promotional, advertising and marketing expenses	214	328		
Patents and trademarks	255	277		
Canteen, training and other personnel expenses	972	991		
Board of Directors' fees	342	330		
Total	42,703	42,702		

Costs for services amounted to Euro 42,703 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Euro 42,702 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023) and mainly related to outsourcing expenses, consultancy, utilities, maintenance and transport costs.

10. Other operating expenses

The table below shows the detail of other operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
	(in € the	ousands)
Indirect taxes and duties	1,503	1,456
Losses on sale of non-current assets	-	173
Losses on receivables (not covered by utilization of bad debt provision)	1	-
Other miscellaneous expenses	131	248
Total	1,635	1,877

Other operating expenses amounted to Euro 1,635 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Euro 1,877 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023).

11. (Impairment) / write back of non-current assets and provisions

The following table shows the detail of the item impairment (losses)/revaluations of non-current assets and provisions for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
	(in € thousands)	
Net accrual of provisions for risks and charges	475	949
Net accrual of bad debt provision	(39)	(228)
Total	436	721

In the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 no impairments or write-back of non-current assets have been booked.

12. Finance income

The table below shows the detail of financial income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Exchange rate gains	2,906	1,296	
Fair value (positive) on financial instruments	-	22	
Income from non-current financial assets	236	210	
Interest from banks/financial receivables	1,036	776	
Interest on trade receivables	11	1	
Other finance income	-	95	
Total	4,189	2,400	

13. Finance expenses

The table below shows the detail of financial expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Bank interest and interest on loans and borrowings	1,611	3,134	
Exchange rate losses	1,564	2,689	
Fair value (negative) on financial instruments	697	19	
Finance expenses on personnel costs	110	115	
Bank fees	201	253	
Other finance expenses	340	115	
Total	4,523	6,325	

14. Income tax expense

The table below shows the detail of income tax expense for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
	(in € tho	ousands)
Current taxes	8,444	10,432
Deferred taxes	729	295
Prior years taxes	8	-
Total	9,181	10,727

15. Earnings per share

The following tables show the basic and diluted earnings per share for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023
Profit for the period attributable to the owners of the parent distributable to shareholders (in Euro)	17,880	24,491
Weighted average number of shares for basic earnings per share	199,597,777	201,685,174
Basic earnings per share (in Euro)	0.09	0.12
Weighted average number of shares for diluted earnings per share	199,641,608	201,685,174
Diluted earnings per share (in Euro)	0.09	0.12

C. Notes to the main financial statements items - Statement of equity and financial position - Assets

16. Goodwill and intangible assets

The table below shows the breakdown and changes in intangible assets for the three months ended March 31, 2024:

	Goodwill	Industrial patents and intellectual property rights	Conces- sions licenses and trade- marks	Know - how and Techno- logies	Customer relation- ships	Develo- pment costs	Other	Assets under constru- ction and advance payments	Total intangible assets
				(in € th	ousands)				
Historical cost at December 31, 2023	64,742	15,402	39,385	45,205	50,762	16,895	9,286	7,990	249,667
Increase	-	156	1	-	-	-	-	1,055	1,212
Decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6)	(6)
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reclassifications/other changes	-	92	1,374	-	-	592	-	(2,005)	53
Translation differences	1,375	(80)	128	(410)	694	243	96	64	2,110
Historical cost at March 31, 2024	66,117	15,570	40,888	44,795	51,456	17,730	9,382	7,098	253,036
Accumulated amortization as at December 31, 2023	-	14,276	30,809	32,500	38,554	12,313	5,428	-	133,880
Increase	-	236	900	369	293	768	143	-	2,709
Decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reclassifications/other changes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Translation differences	-	(60)	33	(122)	639	154	63	-	707
Accumulated amortization as at March 31, 2024	-	14,452	31,742	32,747	39,486	13,235	5,634	-	137,296
Net carrying value as at December 31, 2023	64,742	1,126	8,576	12,705	12,208	4,582	3,858	7,990	115,787
Net carrying value as at March 31, 2024	66,117	1,118	9,146	12,048	11,970	4,495	3,748	7,098	115,740

Investments in intangible assets for the first quarter 2024 amounted to Euro 1,212 thousand and mainly refer to:

- (i) industrial patent rights and intellectual property rights for Euro 156 thousand mainly attributable to the registration and acquisition of industrial patents by the Parent company Industrie De Nora S.p.A.;
- (ii) intangible assets in progress for Euro 1,055 thousand relating to: for Euro 203 thousand to industrial patent rights and intellectual property rights mainly attributable to the registration and acquisition of industrial patents by the Parent company Industrie De Nora S.p.A. and by the Japanese subsidiary De Nora Permelec Ltd., for Euro 243 thousand to concessions, licenses and trademarks mainly relating to the implementation of SAP management system and other ICT systems and for Euro 609 thousand related to product development costs mainly pertaining to the Water Technologies business segment.

Assets

17. Property, Plant and Equipment

The following table shows the breakdown and changes in property, plant and equipment for the three months ended March 31, 2024:

	Land	Buildings	Plant and Machinery	Other assets	Leased assets	Right of use of PPE:	- of which Buildings	- of which c Other assets	under onstruction and advance payments	Total property, plant and equipment
					(in € th	ousands)				
Historical cost as of December 31, 2023	41,815	100,461	117,917	20,021	118,447	27,050	25,524	1,526	47,581	473,292
Increase	-	6	80	-	1,013	1,745	1,505	240	9,202	12,046
Decrease	-	=	(50)	(9)	-	(518)	(11)	(507)	=	(577)
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reclassifications/other changes	-	4,192	11,550	422	-	-	-	-	(15,751)	413
Translation differences	(780)	(41)	145	(27)	(2,734)	78	67	11	243	(3,116)
Historical cost at March 31, 2024	41,035	104,618	129,642	20,407	116,726	28,355	27,085	1,270	41,275	482,058
Accumulated										
depreciation as at December 31, 2023	10	39,146	66,044	15,085	92,648	6,086	5,062	1,024	-	219,019
Increase	-	839	1,762	340	1,477	1,060	983	77	-	5,478
Decrease	-	=	(1)	(8)	-	(518)	(11)	(507)	=	(527)
Reclassifications/other changes	-	1	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Translation differences	-	(104)	105	(5)	(2,235)	53	41	12	-	(2,186)
Accumulated amortization as at March 31, 2024	10	39,882	67,909	15,412	91,890	6,681	6,075	606	-	221,784
Net carrying value as at December 31, 2023	41,805	61,315	51,873	4,936	25,799	20,964	20,462	502	47,581	254,273
Net carrying value as at March 31, 2024	41,025	64,736	61,733	4,995	24,836	21,674	21,010	664	41,275	260,274

Additions to property, plant and equipment amounted to Euro 12,046 thousand for the first quarter 2024. In particular, investments in property, plant and equipment excluding increases in right of use of property, plant and equipment amounted to Euro 10,301 thousand and mainly refer to:

- (i) leased assets for Euro 1,013 thousand related to anodes to be leased within the Electrode Technologies business segment;
- (ii) plant and machinery for Euro 80 thousand mainly attributable to the plants in China and Germany;
- (iii) assets under construction and advance payments amounting to Euro 9,202 thousand, which refer for Euro 3,135 thousand to plant and machinery aimed to the technological renewal and the planned production capacity expansion mainly in Italy (Gigafactory), Germany China, United States, Brazil and Japan, for Euro 3,891

thousand to buildings mainly in Italy, Germany and United States and Japan for Euro 1,058 thousand to other tangible assets under construction mainly in Italy and Japan and for Euro 1,118 thousand to advance payments. These latter refer to advances paid for the manufacturing site expansion project in Germany.

18. Equity-accounted investees

This item refers to the investment in the associated company Thyssenkrupp nucera AG & Co. KGaA ("TK nucera"). At March 31, 2024, the value of equity-accounted investees is equal to Euro 231,511 thousand, unchanged compared to the figure at December 31, 2023; updated data of the associated company relating to the first quarter of 2024 are not available.

19. Financial assets, including derivatives

The table below shows the breakdown of non-current financial assets as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	(in € tho	ousands)
Non-current		
Investments in financial assets	3,219	3,180
Total	3,219	3,180

Investments in financial assets mainly refer to some pension funds and supplementary company funds for employees.

The table below shows the breakdown of current financial assets as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	(in € the	ousands)
Current		
Financial receivables	721	32
Investments in financial assets	11,519	13,610
Fair value of derivatives	43	543
Total	12,283	14,185

Investments in financial assets, equal to Euro 11,519 thousand at March 31, 2024 (Euro 13,610 thousand at December 31, 2023) relate primarily to investments subject to short-term time restrictions that can be liquidated at any time.

The fair value of the derivative instruments at March 31, 2024 refers to forward currency derivative contracts entered into by the subsidiary De Nora Water Technologies Italy S.r.l.

20. Inventory

The table below shows the breakdown of inventories as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

	As	As of March 31, 2024			December 31,	2023
		Inventory			Inventory	
	Gross value	write-down	Net value	Gross value	write-down	Net value
		reserve			reserve	
			(in € the	ousands)		
Raw materials and consumables	119,123	(1,901)	117,222	107,777	(2,238)	105,539
Work in progress and semi-finished products	98,056	(8,008)	90,048	95,026	(8,035)	86,991
Finished products and goods	68,310	(9,132)	59,178	68,454	(8,877)	59,577
Goods in transit	5,309	-	5,309	5,039	-	5,039
Total	290,798	(19,041)	271,757	276,296	(19,150)	257,146

Inventories, amounting to Euro 271,757 thousand (Euro 257,146 at December 31, 2023)increased by a total of Euro 14,611 thousand, mainly as a result of an increase in raw materials and consumables.

Inventory is shown net of the write down provision equal to Euro 19,041 thousand at March 31, 2024 (Euro 19,150 at December 31, 2023).

21. Current tax assets

Current tax assets amounted to Euro 9,472 thousand at March 31, 2024 (Euro 10,310 thousand at December 31, 2023) and mainly refer to advances on income taxes paid by some Group companies net of the related payables.

22. Construction contracts

The following tables provides a breakdown of Construction contracts classified as current assets and current liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	(in € tha	ousands)
Current assets		
Construction contracts	152,270	139,170
(Progress payments)	(112,879)	(99,227)
Provision for losses on construction contracts	(180)	(176)
Total	39,211	39,767

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	(in € tha	ousands)
Current liabilities		
Construction contracts	49,288	47,017
(Progress payments and Advances)	(58,617)	(54,645)
Provision for losses on construction contracts	(315)	(402)
Total	(9,644)	(8,030)
Total Construction contracts (net of advances)	29,567	31,737

Construction contracts (net of contractual advances) amounted to Euro 29,567 thousand at March 31, 2024, decreasing from Euro 31,737 thousand as of December 31, 2023, and refer mainly to contracts relating to the Water Technologies business segment.

23. Trade receivables

The table below shows the detail of trade receivables as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 31,	As of December
	2024	31, 2023
	(in € the	ousands)
Current		
Third parties	129,225	121,616
Related parties	41,463	26,724
Bad debt reserve	(6,015)	(6,413)
Total	164,673	141,927

Trade receivables derive from sales transactions and the provision of services and increased, at March 31, 2024, to Euro 164,673 thousand from Euro 141,927 thousand at December 31, 2023.

The carrying amount of trade receivables, net of the bad debt provision, is deemed to approximate its fair value.

Following are the movements in the bad debt reserve:

	As of March 31, 2024
	(in € thousands)
Current	
Opening balance	6,413
Accrual of the period	78
Utilisation and releases of the period	(546)
Reclassifications/other changes	14
Exchange rate difference	56
Closing balance	6,015

24. Other receivables

The following table shows the detail of the other receivables as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, broken down between current and non-current amounts:

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Non-current			
Tax receivables	7,439	4,471	
Other - third parties	2,730	2,837	
Prepayments and accrued income	5	-	
Related parties	52	52	
Total	10,226	7,360	

	As of March 31,	As of December	
	2024	31, 2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Current			
Tax receivables	18,768	14,878	
Advances to suppliers	8,438	8,464	
Other - third parties	8,959	8,704	
Prepayments and accrued income	9,779	6,327	
Related parties	16	18	
Total	45,960	38,391	

As of March 31, 2024, other current and non-current receivables totaled Euro 56,186 thousand, (Euro 45,751 thousand as of December 31, 2023).

Non-current tax receivables relate to withholding taxes incurred mainly by the Company against collections of receivables from foreign subsidiaries.

The other non-current receivables from third parties are mainly attributable to the contributions paid by the Italian companies of the Group against existing supplementary pension funds as a counter-entry to the contribution due by the employer.

Current tax receivables mainly refer to VAT receivables.

25. Cash and cash equivalents

The table below provides a breakdown of cash and cash equivalents as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Bank and postal accounts	103,722	192,602	
Cash on hand	39	26	
Deposit accounts	50,344	5,863	
Cash and cash equivalents	154,105	198,491	

Cash and cash equivalents are made up of effectively available values and deposits. As regards the amounts on deposits and current accounts, the related interests have been recognized on accrual basis.

Cash and cash equivalents, amounting to Euro 154,105 thousand as of March 31, 2024, decreased by Euro 44,386 thousand compared to December 31, 2023. For further details on the variations of the period please refer to Interim consolidated statement of cash flows.

D. Notes to the main financial statements items – statement of financial position - Liabilities

26. Equity

Equity as of March 31, 2024 amounts to Euro 906,940 thousand, decreased from Euro 910,188 thousand as of December 31, 2023.

The shares issued are fully paid up and have no nominal value.

Changes in equity for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and March 31, 2023 are shown in the "Consolidated statement of changes in equity", while the "Consolidated statement of comprehensive income" sets out the other components of the statement of comprehensive income for the period, net of the tax effects.

Equity attributable to the shareholders of the parent company

At March 31, 2024 the amount of share capital of Industrie De Nora S.p.A. and its composition is unchanged compared to December 31, 2023:

Share Capital as of March 31, 2024

	Euro	Number of shares
Total, of which:	18,268,203.90	201,685,174
Ordinary Shares	4.627.044.02	E1 202 070
(regular entitlements)	4,637,944.92	51,203,979
Multiple voting shares (*)	13,630,258.98	150,481,195

(*) Owned by the shareholders Federico De Nora, Federico De Nora S.p.A., Norfin S.p.A. and Asset Company 10 S.r.I. Multiple voting shares are not admitted to trading on Euronext Milan and are not counted in the free float and market capitalization value.

Based on the program communicated to the market by Industrie De Nora S.p.A. on November 8, 2023 and launched on November 9, 2023, the Company, as at March 31, 2024, acquired and holds in its portfolio 2,700,541 treasury shares, equal to 1,339% of the share capital.

Legal reserve

Legal reserve as at March 31, 2024 amounts to Euro 3,654 thousand, unchanged compared to December 31, 2023.

Share premium reserves

Share premium reserve as at March 31, 2024 amounts to Euro 223,433 thousand, unchanged compared to December 31, 2023.

Retained earnings, Translation reserve and other reserves

Retained earnings, translation reserve and other reserves pertaining to the Group as of March 31, 2024, amounted to Euro 637,235 thousand (Euro 429,083 thousand as of December 31, 2023), a net increase of Euro 208,152 thousand over December 31, 2023, including:

• Euro 230,050 thousand increase due to the allocation of the previous year's results pertaining to the parent company shareholders;

- Euro 22,458 thousand decrease due to the purchase by the parent company of treasury shares, the consideration for which is recognized as a reduction of shareholders' equity;
- Euro 183 thousand increase in Other Reserves, related to the PSP Incentive Plan, the charge for which was recorded in the income statement under personnel expenses;
- Euro 377 thousand increase due to the effect of the other components of the comprehensive income statement for the period, of which Euro 311 thousand attributable to the differences deriving from the translation of the financial statements of foreign subsidiaries.

Equity attributable to non controlling interests

The table below shows the breakdown of minority interests as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

		As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	(in € thous		
Share capital and reserves		6,200	4,831
Profit (Loss) for the period		138	1,000
Other comprehensive income		132	(131)
Total		6,470	5,700

The caption Share capital and reserves as at March 31, 2024 includes, among other, Euro 500 thousand related to the contribution made during the first quarter of 2024 to De Nora Italy Hydrogen Technologies S.r.l by the minority shareholder SNAM S.p.A.

27. Employee benefits

Employee benefits at March 31, 2024 amount to Euro 21,009 thousand (Euro 21,757 thousand at December 31, 2023), as net balance between Euro 24,399 thousand shown under liabilities and Euro 3,390 thousand shown under assets.

28. Provisions for risks and charges

The following table shows the composition and movements of the provisions for risks and charges as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 31,	As of December	
	2024	31, 2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Non-current			
Provision for contractual warranties	329	315	
Provision for other risks	1,620	1,581	
Total	1,949	1,896	
Current			
Provision for contractual warranties	11,258	11,612	
Provision for other risks	4,999	4,538	
Total	16,257	16,150	
Total provisions for risks and charges	18,206	18,046	

Provisions for risks and charges mainly include: (i) the provision for other risks, mainly related to accruals to cover environmental risks, legal disputes or tax risks; and (ii) the provision for contractual warranties risks, which represents an estimate of the costs for contractually stipulated warranties in connection with the supply of products and plants.

Changes for the period ended March 31, 2024 were as follows:

	Provision for contractual warranties	Provision for other risks	
	(in € thousands)		
Balance as of December 31, 2023	11,927	6,119	
Accrual of the period	538	621	
Utilization and releases of the period	(835)	(157)	
Exchange rate differences	(43)	36	
Balance as of March 31, 2024	11,587	6,619	

29. Financial liabilities

The following table shows the detail of financial liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Non-current			
Bank loans and borrowings	117,208	115,887	
Lease payables	18,270	17,829	
Total	135,478	133,716	
Current	-	-	
Bank overdrafts	82	105	
Bank loans and borrowings	17,393	6,397	
Lease payables	4,035	3,697	
Fair value of derivatives	213	-	
Total	21,723	10,199	
Total financial liabilities	157,201	143,915	

Bank loans and borrowings

The table below shows the details of bank loans and borrowings and bank overdrafts:

	As of March 31, 2024			As of December 31, 2023		
	Non Current	Current	Total	Non Current	Current	Total
			(in € tha	ousands)		
Pool Financing (IDN)	79,800	-	79,800	79,776	-	79,776
Pool Financing (De Nora Holdings US Inc)	36,915	-	36,915	36,111	-	36,111
Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Co Hibiya Branch (De Nora Permelec Ltd)	493	6,241	6,734	-	-	-
Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Co Hibiya Branch (Special Bridge Loan until May 24) (De Nora Permelec Ltd)	-	2,586	2,586	-	-	-
Bank of Yokohama - Fujisawa Branch (De Nora Permelec Ltd)	-	2,447	2,447	-	-	-
Mizuho bank - Fujisawa Branch (De Nora Permelec Ltd)	-	6,118	6,118	-	6,397	6,397
Overdrafts and accrued finance expenses	-	82	82	-	105	105
Total	117,208	17,474	134,682	115,887	6,502	122,389

As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the fair value of payables to banks approximates their book value.

Pool Financing (IDN) - Pool Financing (De Nora Holdings US Inc)

As of March 31, 2024 pool financing loans are outstanding for Euro 80,000 thousand and USD 40,000 thousand respectively and they are shown under financial liabilities net of upfront fees and other charges directly related to the financing agreements which, paid on the stipulation date of the loan agreement, are presented in the financial statements as a reduction of the total debt according to the amortized cost criterion.

The pool loan considers interest rates based on the 3month Euribor for the Euro portion and on the SOFR for the USD portion, in addition to a margin that may change semi-annually, based on the evolution of the Group's Leverage level. The "leverage ratio," given by the ratio of consolidated net debt to consolidated EBITDA, is the only financial covenant included in the loan agreement, and it is stipulated that it cannot exceed a value of 3.5 throughout the term of the agreement. Non-compliance with the financial covenant is considered an event of default or non-performance. Specifically, an event of default or non-performance would result in the banks' discretion to require immediate repayment of funds unless the situation is remedied, pursuant to and in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in the loan agreement, within 20 business days of the submission of the certification of such financial covenant.

De Nora Permelec Ltd. loans

The subsidiary De Nora Permelec Ltd. has some short term financing available granted by different banks. As at March 31, 2024 the financing used amounts to around JPY 2.9 billion (Euro 17,887 thousand).

Lease payables

These represent the financial liabilities recognized in accordance with IFRS 16 "Leasing"; in particular, the payable is the obligation to make the payments foreseen over the duration of the contract.

Lease payables as at March 31, 2024, including current and non-current portion, amount to Euro 22,305 thousand (Euro 21,526 thousand as of December 2023).

Fair value of derivatives

Fair value of derivatives as at march 31, 2024 amounts to Euro 213 thousand and is related to derivative contracts on forward currencies, signed by the parent company and by De Nora Tech LLC.

Net financial indebtedness

The following table details the composition of the Group's net financial indebtedness determined in accordance with the provisions of the CONSOB Communication DEM/6064293 of July 28, 2006, as amended by CONSOB Communication No. 5/21 of April 29, 2021 and in accordance with ESMA Recommendations contained in Guidelines 32-382-1138 of March 4, 2021 on disclosure requirements under the Prospectus Regulation (the "Net Financial Indebtedness - ESMA"). The table below includes figures as of March 31, 2024 and as of December 31, 2023:

		As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
		(in € tho	ousands)
А	Cash	103,761	192,628
В	Cash equivalents	50,344	5,863
С	Other current financial assets	12,453	13,642
D	Liquidity (A + B + C)	166,558	212,133
Ε	Current financial debt	17,688	6,502
F	Current portion of non-current financial debt	4,035	3,697
G	Current financial indebtedness (E + F)	21,723	10,199
	- Of which secured	-	-
	- Of which unsecured	21,723	10,199
Н	Net current financial indebtedness/(Net current Liquidity) (G - D)	(144,835)	(201,934)
1	Non-current financial debt	135,478	133,716
J	Debt instruments	-	-
K	Non-current trade and other payables	-	-
L	Non-current financial indebtedness (I + J + K)	135,478	133,716
	- Of which secured	-	-
	- Of which unsecured	135,478	133,716
М	Net Financial Indebtedness/(Net Liquidity) - ESMA (H + L)	(9,357)	(68,218)

The reconciliation between the Net Financial Indebtedness - ESMA and the net financial indebtedness of the Group as monitored by the Group (hereinafter the "Net Financial Indebtedness - De Nora") as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, is shown below:

	As of March 31,	As of December
	2024	31, 2023
	(in € th	ousands)
Net Financial Indebtedness/(Net Liquidity) - ESMA	(9,357)	(68,218)
Fair value of derivatives covering currency risks	171	(543)
Net Financial Indebtedness/(Net Liquidity) – De Nora	(9,186)	(68,761)

The reduction in Net Liquidity - ESMA as of March 31, 2024 compared to December 31, 2023, totaling Euro 58,861 thousand, is mainly attributable to the combined effect of the following factors:

- (i) cash absorbed by operating activities amounting to Euro 24,311 thousand;
- (ii) investments in Property, plant and equipment and in Intangible assets equal to Euro 11,513 thousand excluding right of use;
- (iii) the purchase of treasury shares for a total of Euro 22,458 thousand.

For further details on the cash flows for the period, please refer to the consolidated cash flow statement.

The following table shows an analysis of the maturity of the Group's financial payables as of March 31, 2024:

-							
					Due date		
	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows*	0-12 months	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	Over 5 years
			(in	€ thousand	s)		
Financial liabilities							
Bank loans and overdrafts	134,683	134,474	23,845	6,370	6,370	117,601	-
Lease payables	22,305	22,305	4,035	3,090	2,630	2,478	10,072
Derivatives	213	213	213	-	-	-	-
Trade payables	95,680	95,680	95,652	28	-	-	-
Other	92,806	92,806	90,466	2,340	-	-	-
Total financial liabilities	345,687	345,478	214,211	11,828	9,000	120,079	10,072

^{*} The difference between the total bank loans and borrowings and the contractual cash flows is due to the upfront Fees and other charges directly related to new financing agreements, which, paid on the stipulation date of the loan agreement, are recognized in the statement of financial position as a decrease of the total amount payable. Furthermore, the amounts maturing for bank loans and borrowings and bank overdrafts include both principal and interest. Specifically, the interest has been estimated on the Pool Financing of Industrie De Nora S.p.A. and of De Nora Holdings US Inc. based on the conditions existing at the closing date of these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

30. Trade payables

The table below shows the detail of trade payables as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023		
	(in € migliaia)			
Non-current Non-current				
Third parties	28	86		
Total non-current payables	28	86		
Current				
Third parties	94,052	105,740		
Related parties	1,600	1,012		
Total current payables	95,652	106,752		

As of March 31, 2024, trade payables, between current and non-current portions, amounted to Euro 95,680 thousand (Euro 106,838 thousand as of December 31, 2023).

This item mainly includes payables related to the purchase of goods and services, which are due within twelve months. It should be noted that the carrying amount of trade payables is close to their fair value.

31. Income tax payables

Income tax payables as of March 31, 2024 amounted to Euro 23,832 thousand (Euro 19,745 thousand as of December 31, 2023) of which current portion amounts to Euro 23,274 thousand.

32. Other payables

The table below shows the detail of other payables as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	As of March 32	, As of December
	2024	31, 2023
	(in €	thousands)
Non-current		
Payables to employees	1,804	1,696
Advances from customers	3	4
Other - third parties	488	484
Other - related parties	45	47
Total	2,340	2,231
Current		
Advances from customers	22,783	17,659
Advances from related parties	36,296	38,603
Accrued expenses	5,277	6,201
Payables to employees	16,975	16,852
Social security payables	2,234	2,687
Withholding tax payables	1,413	1,190
VAT payables	811	777
Other tax payables	2,211	1,826
Other - third parties	2,455	3,098
Other - related parties	11	28
Total	90,466	88,921
Total Other payables	92,806	91,152

Other payables as at march, 31 2024 amount, including current and non-current portion, to Euro 92,806 thousand, showing an increase compared to Euro 91,152 thousand as at December 31, 2023.

Payables to employees relate to amounts accrued but not yet liquidated, such as vacations and bonuses.

E. Financial Risks

33. Financial Risks

In the context of business risks, the main risks identified, monitored and, as specified below, actively managed by the Group, are the following:

- credit risk, deriving from the possibility of default of a counterparty;
- liquidity risk, deriving from the lack of financial resources to meet financial commitments;
- market risk.

The Group's objective is to maintain, over time, a balanced management of its financial exposure, in order to guarantee a liability structure that is balanced with the composition of the assets on the statement of financial position and able to ensure the necessary operating flexibility through the use of the liquidity generated by current operations and the use of bank loans.

The Group considers risk monitoring and control systems a top priority to guarantee an efficient risk management. In line with this objective, the Group has adopted a risk management system with formalized strategies, policies and procedures to ensure the identification, measurement and control of individual risks at centralized level for the entire Group.

The purpose of the Group's risk management policies is to:

- identify and analyze the risks to which the Group is exposed;
- define the organizational structure with the identification of the organizational units involved, responsibilities assigned and the system of proxies;
- identify the risk management criteria on which the operational management of risks is based;
- identify the types of transactions for which risks can be hedged.

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements do not include all of the risk management disclosures mentioned above, required by IFRS. For a detailed description of this information, please refer to Note "E - RISKS" in the 2023 Consolidated Financial Statements.

Classification and fair value

The tables below indicate the carrying amount of each financial asset and liability recognised in the statement of financial position.

In addition, the following table classifies the financial assets and liabilities, designated at fair value, on the basis of the specific measurement method used. The different levels have been defined as described below:

- Level 1: listed prices (unadjusted) on active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: input data other than the listed prices in level 1, which can be observed for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly;
- Level 3: input data relating to the asset or liability that is not based on observable market data.

In the periods reported the Group has not changed the valuation techniques of the financial instruments accounted for at fair value; the financial instruments in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements belong to all three levels.

Classification and fair value as of Marc 31, 2024	h		Ca	arrying am	nount		Fair Value		
	Notes	Loans and receiva- bles	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deriva- tives at	Other financial liabilities	Total	Livel 1	Livel 2	Livel 3
			(i	n € thous	ands)				
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables	25 23/24	154,105 230,331	- -	-	-	154,105 230,331	-	-	-
Financial assets including derivatives	19	721	14,738	43	-	15,502	6,775	43	7,963
		385,157	14,738	43	-	399,938	6,775	43	7,963
Financial liabilities Bank loans and borrowings, and Bank									
overdrafts	29	-	-	-	134,683	134,683	-	-	-
Lease payables	29	-	-	-	22,305	22,305	-	-	-
Derivatives	29	-	-	213	-	213	-	213	-
Trade and other payables	30/31/32	-	-	-	212,318	212,318	-	-	-
		-	-	213	369,306	369,519	-	213	-
Classification and fair value as of December 31, 2023			Ca	arrying am	nount		F	air Valu	ıe
	Notes	Loans and receiva- bles	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri-	Other financial liabilities	Total		Eair Valu	
	Notes	and receiva-	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair	Deri- vatives at fair value	Other financial	Total			
	Notes	and receiva-	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair	Deri- vatives at fair value	Other financial liabilities	Total			
Pinancial assets Cash and cash equivalents	25	and receiva- bles	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair	Deri- vatives at fair value	Other financial liabilities	198,491			
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables	25 23/24	and receiva- bles 198,491 197,988	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri- vatives at fair value (in € the	Other financial liabilities	198,491 197,988	Livel 1	Livel 2	Livel 3
Pinancial assets Cash and cash equivalents	25	and receiva- bles 198,491 197,988 32	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri- vatives at fair value	Other financial liabilities	198,491 197,988 17,365	- - - 5,209	Livel 2 543	Livel 3
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables	25 23/24	and receiva- bles 198,491 197,988 32	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri- vatives at fair value (in € the	Other financial liabilities	198,491 197,988	Livel 1	Livel 2	Livel 3
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables	25 23/24	and receiva- bles 198,491 197,988 32	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri- vatives at fair value (in € the	Other financial liabilities	198,491 197,988 17,365	- - - 5,209	Livel 2 543	
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Financial assets including derivatives Financial liabilities Bank loans and borrowings, and Bank	25 23/24 19	and receiva- bles 198,491 197,988 32	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri- vatives at fair value (in € the	Other financial liabilities	198,491 197,988 17,365 413,844	- - - 5,209	Livel 2 543	Livel 3
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Financial assets including derivatives Financial liabilities Bank loans and borrowings, and Bank overdrafts	25 23/24 19	and receivables 198,491 197,988 32 396,511	Invest- ments in financial assets - Fair value	Deri- vatives at fair value (in € the	Other financial liabilities ousands) 122,389	198,491 197,988 17,365 413,844	- - - 5,209	Livel 2 543	Livel 3

F. Segment reporting

34. Segment reporting

The information relating to business segments was prepared in accordance with the provisions of IFRS 8 "Operating segments" (hereinafter "IFRS 8"), which require that the provided information is consistent with the reports submitted to the highest operational decision-making level for the purpose of making decisions regarding the resources to be allocated to the sector and assessing the related results. In particular, the Group identifies the following three operational business segments:

- Electrode Technologies: this includes the offering of metal electrodes (anodes and cathodes) coated with special catalysts, electrolyzer components and systems, with multiple applications, in particular (i) for the production processes of chlorine and caustic soda; (ii) for the electronics industry and in the production of components for lithium battery production; (iii) for the refining of non-ferrous metals (nickel and cobalt); (iv) for the galvanic finishing industry; (v) for the cellulose and paper industry; and (vi) for the infrastructure sector for corrosion prevention of reinforced concrete and metal structures;
- Water Technologies: this includes offerings related to water treatment systems, which includes electrodes, equipment, systems and facilities for disinfection and filtration of drinking, wastewater and processing water; the main applications are residential swimming pool disinfection, municipal water disinfection and filtration, and industrial and marine water treatment;
- Energy Transition: this includes the offering of electrodes (anodes and cathodes), electrolyzer components, and systems (i) for the generation of hydrogen and oxygen through water electrolysis processes, (ii) for use in fuel cells for electricity generation from hydrogen or another energy carrier (e.g., methanol, ammonia) without CO2 emissions, and (iii) for use in redox flow batteries.

In support of these business segments there are the so-called Corporate activities which costs are fully allocated to the segments.

The following tables show the economic information by business segment for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

First three months ended March 31, 2024

	Group	Segment Electrode Technologies	Segment Water Technologies	Segment Energy Transition
		(in € th	ousands)	
Revenue	189,131	92,688	69,877	26,566
Royalties and commissions	(1,978)	(1,204)	(747)	(27)
Cost of goods sold	(120,981)	(55,748)	(44,048)	(21,185)
Selling expenses	(8,069)	(2,478)	(5,064)	(527)
G&A expenses	(11,949)	(4,786)	(5,912)	(1,251)
R&D expenses	(3,959)	(668)	(316)	(2,975)
Other operating income (expenses)	816	586	224	6
Corporate costs allocation to business segments	(7,576)	(3,470)	(3,024)	(1,082)
EBITDA	35,435	24,920	10,990	(475)
Depreciation and amortization	(8,186)			
Impairment	-			
Provisions for risks and charges	284			
Operating profit - EBIT	27,533			
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees	-			
Finance income	4,189			
Finance expenses	(4,523)			
Profit before tax	27,199			
Income tax expense	(9,181)			
Profit for the period	18,018			

First three months ended March 31, 2023

	r not timee months chaed march 51, 2025			
	Group	Segment Electrode Technologies	Segment Water Technologies	Segment Energy Transition
		(in € th	ousands)	
Revenue	216,881	118,935	71,390	26,556
Royalties and commissions	(2,228)	(1,530)	(650)	(48)
Cost of goods sold	(138,333)	(75,140)	(46,707)	(16,486)
Selling expenses	(7,484)	(2,135)	(4,837)	(512)
G&A expenses	(11,692)	(4,466)	(6,335)	(891)
R&D expenses	(3,535)	(890)	(228)	(2,417)
Other operating income (expenses)	83	(141)	224	-
Corporate costs allocation to business segments	(7,200)	(3,809)	(2,494)	(897)
EBITDA	46,492	30,824	10,363	5,305
Depreciation and amortization	(7,240)			
Impairment	-			
Provisions for risks and charges	403			
Operating profit - EBIT	39,655			
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees	-			
Finance income	2,400			
Finance expenses	(6,325)			
Profit before tax	35,730			
Income tax expense	(10,727)			
Profit for the period	25,003			

The following table shows investments by business segment as of March 31, 2024:

	Group	Segment Electrode Technologies	Segment Water Technologies	Segment Energy Transition	Not Allocated
			(in € thou	ısands)	
As of March 31, 2024					
Property, plant and equipment (*)	10,301	4,654	253	4,977	417
Intangible assets	1,212	238	617	117	240
Total Investments 2024	11,513	4,892	870	5,094	657

^(*) It does not include increases related to the rights of use of Property, Plant and Equipment.

In accordance with the provisions of IFRS 8, paragraph 34, it should also be noted that for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, there was only one customer (TK Nucera) belonging to the Electrode Technologies business and Energy Transition business segments that generated revenues exceeding 10% of the total, amounting to Euro 44,815 thousand and Euro 56,325 thousand, respectively.

The table below shows the non-current assets, other than financial assets and deferred tax assets, by geographical area at March 31, 2024 and at December 31, 2023, allocated on the basis of the country in which the assets are located.

As of March 31, 2024

	Italy	EMEIA, excluding Italy	APAC	AMS	Total
		(i	n € thousands)	
Intangible assets	5,523	5,857	13,939	90,421	115,740
Property, plant and equipment	53,253	56,102	85,089	65,830	260,274
Other receivables	9,112	39	1,013	62	10,226
Total	67,888	61,998	100,041	156,313	386,240

As of December 31, 2023

	Italy	EMEIA, excluding Italy	APAC	AMS	Total
		(i	n € thousands)	
Intangible assets	5,289	6,020	14,865	89,613	115,787
Property, plant and equipment	50,017	54,269	85,627	64,360	254,273
Other receivables	6,240	36	1,031	53	7,360
Total	61,546	60,325	101,523	154,026	377,420

G. Related Party Transactions

35. Related Party Transactions

Transactions with related parties, as defined by IAS 24 - Related Party Disclosures, mainly relate to commercial, administrative and financial transactions. They are carried out as part of ordinary operations, within the scope of the core business of each party and take place on an arm's length basis. In particular, the Group has relations with the following related parties:

- the direct parent company, Federico De Nora S.p.A. (the "Parent Company");
- the associated company tk nucera and its subsidiaries (the "Associates");
- minority shareholders and related companies, also through key executives (the "Other Related Parties");
- executives with strategic responsibilities ("Top Management").

The table below details the statement of financial position values referring to the related party transactions at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

Parent Company	Associates	Other - related parties	Total	Total statement of financial position item	As percentage of Total statement of financial position item
-	-	52	52	10,226	0.5%
-	-	52	52	7,360	0.7%
31	41,146	286	41,463	164,673	25.2%
14	26,474	236	26,724	141,927	18.8%
-	-	16	16	45,960	0.0%
-	-	18	18	38,391	0.0%
-	45	-	45	2,340	1.9%
-	47	-	47	2,231	2.1%
17	1,328	255	1,600	95,652	1.7%
65	732	215	1,012	106,752	0.9%
-	36,296	11	36,307	90,466	40.1%
-	38,603	28	38,631	88,921	43.4%
	31 14 17	Associates 31 41,146 14 26,474 45 - 47 17 1,328 65 732 - 36,296	Parent Company Associates related parties 52 52 31 41,146 286 14 26,474 236 16 - 18 - 45 - 18 - 47 - 17 1,328 255 65 732 215 - 36,296 11	Parent Company Associates related parties Total parties 52 52 52 - 52 52 31 41,146 286 41,463 14 26,474 236 26,724 16 16 16 16 18 18 - 45 - 45 - 45 47 - 47 17 1,328 255 1,600 65 732 215 1,012 - 36,296 11 36,307	Parent Company Associates related parties Total statement of financial position item 52 52 52 10,226 52 52 7,360 31 41,146 286 41,463 164,673 14 26,474 236 26,724 141,927 16 16 45,960 18 18 38,391 - 45 - 45 2,340 - 47 - 47 2,231 17 1,328 255 1,600 95,652 65 732 215 1,012 106,752 - 36,296 11 36,307 90,466

Among balance sheet amounts with related parties the main portion is related to amounts with Associates: they consist of current trade receivables amounting to Euro 41,146 thousand as at March 31, 2024 compared to Euro 26,474 thousand as at December 31, 2023 mainly related to the sale of electrodes under the supply "Toll Manufacturing and Services Agreement" initially stipulated on April 1, 2015 with tk nucera and subsequently amended.

Other current payables to Associates amounting to Euro 36,296 thousand as of March 31, 2024, compared to Euro 38,603 thousand as of December 31, 2023, relate to advances obtained with reference to the aforementioned supply contract while trade payables of Euro 1,328 thousand as of march 31, 2024 compared to Euro 732 thousand as at December 31, 2023 are related to the supply of goods and services by tk nucera.

The table below shows the detail of the economic values relating to transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

(in € thousands)	Parent Company	Associates	Other related parties	Total	Total income statement item	As percentage of Total income statement item
Revenue						
Three months ended March 31, 2024	-	44,815	794	45,609	189,131	24.1%
Three months ended March 31, 2023	-	56,325	15	56,340	216,881	26.0%
Other income						
Three months ended March 31, 2024	16	143	6	165	1,325	12.5%
Three months ended March 31, 2023	15	153	-	168	1,415	11.9%
Costs for raw materials, consumables, supplies and goods						
Three months ended March 31, 2024	-	26	28	54	74,802	0.1%
Three months ended March 31, 2023	-	2	-	2	106,711	0.0%
Costs for services						
Three months ended March 31, 2024	17	705	41	763	42,703	1.8%
Three months ended March 31, 2023	17	15	6	38	42,702	0.1%
Personnel expenses						
Three months ended March 31, 2024	-	-	1	1	37,840	0.0%
Three months ended March 31, 2023	-	-	1	1	36,220	0.0%
Other operating expenses						
Three months ended March 31, 2024	-	-	-	-	1,635	0.0%
Three months ended March 31, 2023	-	-	1	1	1,877	0.1%

The economic relations with the Associates mainly relate to revenues, amounting to Euro 44,815 thousand and Euro 56,325 thousand, for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, mainly concerning the sale of electrodes under the "Toll Manufacturing and Services Agreement" mentioned above.

Transactions with Top Management, Directors' and Statutory Auditors' fees

In addition to the balance sheet and income statement values with related parties presented in the tables above, the Group has recognized compensation to Top Management for the amount of Euro 1,632 thousand and Euro 1,335 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, of which Euro 601 thousand not yet paid as at March 31, 2024.

The table below shows the breakdown of the aforementioned benefits under the cost categories identified by IAS 24:

First three months ended March 31

	2024	2023	
	(in € thousands)		
Short-term employee benefits	1,389	1,185	
Post-employment benefits	97	45	
Other long-term benefits	-	-	
Termination benefits	-	-	
Share-based payment	146	105	
Total	1,632	1,335	

Top Management compensation represents 4.3% of the total personnel expenses both for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024 (3.7% for the first three months of 2023)

Fees related to the directors and statutory auditors for the first three months of 2024 amount to Euro 342 thousand and Euro 31 thousand respectively (Euro 330 thousand and Euro 31 thousand in the first three months of 2023).

H. Non-recurring events

36. Non-recurring events

There aren't, in the period under analysis, non-recurring events and operations for which information are required according to Consob Communication n. DEM/6064293 del 28 July 2006.

I. Commitments and contingent liabilities

37. Commitments and contingent liabilities

Commitments

The Company has not undertaken any commitments that have not been recorded in the statement of financial position, except for some orders for the purchase of capital assets amounting to around Euro 21.7 million at March 31, 2024.

Contingent liabilities

The Group has not assumed any contingent liabilities that have not been recognised in the financial statements.

J. Events after the reporting date

38. Events after the reporting date

- De Nora is a partner of the Crete-Aegean Hydrogen Valley (CRAVE-H2) initiative aimed at creating a dedicated hydrogen production hub on the island of Crete. CRAVE-H2 aims to establish a production and distribution centre for green hydrogen, that will be partly stored and reused in the grid when needed by conversion to electricity via fuel cells and partly used as fuel for local public mobility. The project will be located at the port of Atherinolakkos. De Nora will provide the latest generation Dragonfly® electrolyzer to produce more than 500 tons per year of hydrogen, a record production for the island that will facilitate its energy transition This project represents a first for De Nora in terms of capacity 4MW for the Dragonfly® containerized electrolyzer. Within the project, co-funded by the European Commission and the Clean Hydrogen Partnership, De Nora will cooperate with other partners involved, in the field of renewable energy sources, fuel cells development and Universities from Greece and Italy.
- Following the resolution by the Board of Directors of December 2023, announcing the intention to exit the "Marine" business and the objective of focusing the growth strategy on the Municipal and Industrial core markets, De Nora finalized the sale of the business to Optimarin AS, a Norwegian company operating in the ballast water treatment sector. The agreement covers the sale of technologies, trademarks and selected assets pertaining to the design, sale and aftermarket of systems using UV technology for ballast water treatment and disinfection, promoted under the Hyde Marine® and Hyde Guardian® brands. The successful conclusion of the sale agreement to Optimarin AS allows De Nora to rapidly proceed with the planned reorganization of its U.S. operations, dedicating resources specialized in UV technology to applications for the municipal and industrial markets and rationalizing the production assets of Pittsburgh (PA), Colmar (PA) and Sugarland (TX).
- The ordinary Shareholders' Meeting held on April 24, 2024, approved the Company's financial statements as of December 31, 2023, as per the draft financial statements approved by the Board of Directors at the meeting held on March 18, 2024, which show a profit for the year of Euro 80,386,406.00. The Shareholders' Meeting also resolved to approve the distribution to Shareholders of a dividend for a gross amount equal to Euro 0.123 per eligible share. Total payout considering the treasury shares in the portfolio of the Company amounts to Euro 24,438,276.40 gross of the applicable withholding taxes. Ex-dividend date will be May 20, 2024, dividend will made payable on May 22, 2024, with record date, pursuant to Article 83-terdecies of Legislative Decree No. 58 of February 24, 1998 ("TUF"), on May 21, 2024 with payment date on May 22, 2024.
- In view of the approaching deadline set forth in 2023 authorization and of the permanent validity of the purposes outlined herein, after reviewing the relevant illustrative report of the Board of Directors, the Shareholders' Meeting resolved – after revocation of 2023 authorization – to authorize the Board of Directors to purchase and dispose of treasury shares up to a maximum number that, taking into account the Company's ordinary shares held from time to time by the Company and its subsidiaries, does not exceed 3% of the share capital in aggregate. The resolution also defines the terms and conditions of the price for share purchases and provides that the execution of acts of disposal may be carried out on one or more occasions, without time limit and even before the purchases have been completed, in respect of all or part of the Company's treasury shares purchased. The purpose of the resolution is to allow the Company, subject to finding adequate financial coverage compatible with future programs, investments and existing contractual obligations, to purchase and dispose of the ordinary shares, in compliance with Articles 2357 et seq. of the Italian Civil Code, Article 132 of the TUF and the applicable provisions of the Issuers' Regulation, Regulation (EU) 596/2014 (Market Abuse Regulation, "MAR"), the Delegated Regulation, as well as in accordance with market practices from time to time allowed, where applicable. With reference to the latter, by way of example only and not limited to, the purchase and disposal of treasury shares may be used for the purposes of share option schemes or allocations of shares to employees or members of the administrative or supervisory bodies, and for the possible use of the shares as consideration in extraordinary transactions, including the exchange of shareholdings with other parties, as part of transactions in the interest of the Company, all of which, however, within the terms and in the manner that may be resolved by the competent corporate bodies.

The purchase of treasury shares subject to the authorization is not instrumental to the reduction of share capital.

The authorization to purchase will be valid for 18 months from the date of the Shareholders' Meeting, while the authorization to dispose is granted without time limitations. As of the date of the Shareholders' Meeting, the Company holds 3,000,000 treasury shares, equal to 1.487% of the share capital.

The events after the reporting date above described had no effect on these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

Milan, May 8, 2024

On behalf of the Board of Directors

The Chief Executive Officer

Paolo Enrico Dellachà